

Unless you have been living under a rock you have probably heard of the coffee shop Starbucks. Starbucks serves coffee drinks, beverages and treats in locations all over the world. Have you ever been to a Starbucks? Do you have a favorite Starbucks drink? I like many of their drinks, but I never know which drinks are healthier than others. I also wonder if the type of milk I get, or whether or not I include whipped cream, really makes a nutritional difference. In this activity we will take a closer look at these questions, but first let's estimate how many drinks Starbucks sells each year.

Doing some online research I have found the following information:

- Roughly $75 \%$ of Starbucks sales are from beverages.
- In 2010 Starbucks had about $\$ 10,700,000,000$ in sales.
- A typical drink at Starbucks costs about $\$ 2$. I chose $\$ 2$ because I am guessing that Starbucks sells more of their cheaper drinks than their more expensive drinks. I also picked it because it's a lot easier to work with then two dollars and change.

1. Using the above information find a rough estimate for the number of drinks that Starbucks sells in one year. Show how you found your estimate below.

In the table below you will find nutritional information on some popular Starbucks drinks. The nutritional information below represents a 16 oz drink with whole milk.

| Drink | Calories | Fat (grams) | Carbs <br> (grams) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iced Coffee with Milk | 50 | 2.5 | 3 |
| Hot Chocolate | 300 | 9 | 47 |
| Caffé Latte | 220 | 11 | 18 |
| Mocha Frappuccino Blended Beverage | 260 | 3.5 | 54 |

2. According to the table, which drink appears to be the healthiest of the four choices? Why?
3. According to the table, which drink appears to be the least healthy of the four choices? Why? Is a certain type of beverage the healthiest choice for everyone? For every diet?
4. I see the fat content in each drink, but I am not really sure if that is a lot of fat or not. After doing some additional research I found that based on a 2000 calorie diet, one should have a maximum of 65 grams of fat per day. About what percent of your day's fat comes from each of the drinks in the table (if you have not yet learned about percent or haven't used them in a while, then try finding a rough estimate or express relationship as a fraction)?
5. The data in the table gives nutritional information for 16 oz drinks. Starbucks also sells a "tall" 12 oz drink. Assuming that the amount of calories, fat and carbs are proportional to the number of ounces in a drink, about how many calories, grams of fat and grams of carbs should you expect in a 12 oz hot chocolate?

Besides what type of drink I order, I also wonder if I should worry about the type of dairy products I have added to my drink. Does it really matter what type of milk I have in my Starbucks drink? What about the whipped cream? To get a better idea I have gathered data on two different popular Starbucks beverages.

In the table below you will find the nutritional information for a 16 oz (they call it a "grande", I call it a medium) Starbucks Caramel Frappuccino.

| Dairy: | Calories | Fat (grams) | Carbs <br> (grams) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonfat Milk | 240 | 0 | 56 |
| $2 \%$ Fat Milk | 250 | 2 | 56 |
| Whole Milk | 260 | 3 | 55 |
| Whole Milk with <br> Whipped Cream | 390 | 15 | 61 |

In this table you will find the nutritional information for a 16 oz Caffe Mocha.

| Dairy: | Calories | Fat (grams) | Carbs <br> (grams) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonfat Milk | 220 | 2.5 | 42 |
| $2 \%$ Fat Milk | 260 | 8 | 41 |
| Whole Milk | 290 | 12 | 40 |
| Whole Milk with <br> Whipped Cream | 360 | 19 | 42 |

6. What do you notice? Which dairy item has the greatest impact on the nutritional value of your drink? How many calories, grams of fat and carbs does this dairy item add to the Frappuccino? The Mocha?
7. I recently stopped getting whipped cream and whole milk in my Caffe Mocha. I now get a Caffe Mocha with $2 \%$ milk and no whipped cream. I get this drink about three times per week. How many grams of fat have I eliminated from my diet each week by not getting whole milk and whipped cream? How many grams of fat am I eliminating from my diet per year by making this dietary change?
8. One of the unhealthier options on the Starbucks menu is the "venti", or large, Peppermint White Chocolate Mocha with whole milk and whipped cream. It has 700 calories, 27 grams of fat and 99 carbs. About what percent of a typical daily 2000 calorie, 65 grams of fat and 300 grams of carbs diet does this drink make up?
9. Now that you have completed this activity what advice would you give a friend who is health conscious and enjoys getting drinks at Starbucks? What should you (or your friends) keep in mind so that you can still enjoy Starbucks while making healthy choices?
